Consolidated Financial Statements and Report of Independent Certified Public Accountants

The Philadelphia Orchestra Association

August 31, 2017 and 2016

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REPORT OF INDEPENDENT CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of The Philadelphia Orchestra Association and its wholly-owned subsidiary (collectively, the "Association"), which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of August 31, 2017 and 2016, and the related consolidated statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

Management's responsibility for the financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Association's preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Association's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of The Philadelphia Orchestra Association and its wholly-owned subsidiary as of August 31, 2017 and 2016, and the changes in their net assets and their cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Supplementary information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements as a whole. The supplementary information contained in the schedule of changes in unrestricted net assets from operating activities for the years ended August 31, 2017 and 2016 and The Academy of Music of Philadelphia, Inc.'s statement of financial position and statement of activities as of and for the year ended August 31, 2017 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the consolidated financial statements. Such supplementary information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the consolidated financial statements and certain additional procedures. These additional procedures included comparing and reconciling the information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements or to the consolidated financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the consolidated financial statements as a whole.

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Grant Thornton LLP

February 5, 2018

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

August 31,

(Dollars in thousands)

		2017	 2016
ASSETS			_
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	12,844	\$ 12,179
Trade accounts receivable, net		1,982	1,308
Prepaid expenses and other assets		2,375	1,878
Pledges receivable, net		15,926	12,301
Notes receivable		24	45
Investments		109,805	102,573
Beneficial interests in trusts		5,615	5,346
Investment in joint venture		607	636
Property and equipment, net		36,734	 38,885
Total assets	\$	185,912	\$ 175,151
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS			
LIABILITIES			
Accounts payable	\$	688	\$ 1,107
Accrued expenses and other liabilities		1,416	1,826
Deferred revenue		7,448	7,570
Annuities payable		956	967
Accrued postretirement benefit obligation		8,910	9,001
Total liabilities		19,418	 20,471
NET ASSETS			
Unrestricted		38,921	39,615
Temporarily restricted		18,274	9,589
Permanently restricted		109,299	 105,476
Total net assets		166,494	 154,680
Total liabilities and net assets	<u>\$</u>	185,912	\$ 175,151

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year ended August 31, 2017

	Unrestricted		Permanently restricted thousands)	Total
PERFORMANCE REVENUE				
Philadelphia concerts	\$ 9,262		\$ -	\$ 9,262
Summer concerts	1,934		-	1,934
Other concerts	3,572		-	3,572
Tours	2,208		-	2,208
Recording, radio and television				210 17,186
PERFORMANCE EXPENSE				
Orchestra and concert production	33,688	3 -	_	33,688
Concert promotion expenses	2,653		-	2,653
Recording, radio and television	355		-	355
	36,690			36,696
PERFORMANCE DEFICIT	(19,510	-	-	(19,510)
OTHER OPERATING REVENUE				
Annual public support	18,367		-	28,342
Volunteer project revenue	529) 446	-	975
Spending policy draw, designated for current operations	7,530		-	7,536
Income from beneficial interests in trusts	183		-	181
Other revenues	2,007		-	2,007
Gifts in kind	98		-	160
Equity earnings in joint venture	145		-	145
Academy Ball revenue, net	317		-	317
Net assets released from restrictions	4,537	(4,537)		
TOTAL OTHER OPERATING REVENUE	33,717	7 5,946	-	39,663
OTHER OPERATING EXPENSE				
Fundraising expenses				
Annual fundraising	1,964		-	1,964
Volunteer project	383			383
	2,347	<u> </u>		2,347
Management and general				
Administrative expense	10,242		-	10,242
Global initiatives and government relations	970		-	970
Bad debt	188		200	388
Depreciation	414			414
TOTAL OTHER OPERATING EXPENSE	14,161	<u> </u>	200	14,361
CHANGES IN NET ASSETS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	40	5,946	(200)	5,792
NONOPERATING REVENUE (EXPENSE)				
Endowment contributions	-	-	857	857
Investment gain net of spending policy	243	5,667	245	6,155
Spending policy draw, designated for Academy of Music	788		-	788
Academy of Music revenue	2,454	111	-	2,565
Academy of Music expense, including depreciation of \$2,416	(5,159	9) -	-	(5,159)
Funds with deficiencies	-	(2,921)	2,921	-
Net assets released from restrictions - Academy of Music	118		-	-
Change in postretirement benefit obligation	810			816
TOTAL NONOPERATING (EXPENSE) REVENUE	(740	2,739	4,023	6,022
CHANGES IN NET ASSETS	(694	4) 8,685	3,823	11,814
NET ASSETS, BEGINNING	39,615	9,589	105,476	154,680
NET ASSETS, ENDING	\$ 38,921	\$ 18,274	\$ 109,299	<u>\$ 166,494</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this consolidated financial statement.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year ended August 31, 2016

	Unr	estricted	Temporarily restricted (Dollars in	Permanently restricted thousands)	Total
PERFORMANCE REVENUE			(= 5-111-5 -11	,	
Philadelphia concerts	\$	10,665	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 10,665
Summer concerts		1,728	-	-	1,728
Other concerts		3,117	-	-	3,117
Tours		3,173	-	-	3,173
Recording, radio and television		149			149
		18,832	-	-	18,832
PERFORMANCE EXPENSE					
Orchestra and concert production		32,879	-	-	32,879
Concert promotion expenses		2,436	-	-	2,436
Recording, radio and television		163			163
		35,478			35,478
PERFORMANCE DEFICIT		(16,646)	-	-	(16,646)
OTHER OPERATING REVENUE					
Annual public support		12,714	7,145	-	19,859
Campaign contributions - special funding		3,296	-	-	3,296
Volunteer project revenue		594	417	-	1,011
Spending policy draw, designated for current operations		7,470	-	-	7,470
Income from beneficial interests in trusts		284	-	-	284
Other revenues		2,312	-	-	2,312
Gifts in kind		175	50	-	225
Equity earnings in joint venture		174	-	-	174
Academy Ball revenue, net		453		-	453
Net assets released from restrictions		3,504	(3,504)		
TOTAL OTHER OPERATING REVENUE		30,976	4,108	-	35,084
OTHER OPERATING EXPENSE					
Fundraising expenses					
Annual fundraising		2,126	-	-	2,126
Volunteer project		340	-	-	340
		2,466			2,466
Management and general					
Administrative expense		10,498		_	10,498
Global initiatives and government relations		1,459	_	_	1,459
Bad debt		224	_	526	750
Depreciation		422			422
HOWAL OFFIER OPENATION OF PARTIES		45.060		504	45 505
TOTAL OTHER OPERATING EXPENSE		15,069		526	15,595
CHANGES IN NET ASSETS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		(739)	4,108	(526)	2,843
NONOPERATING REVENUE (EXPENSE)					
Endowment contributions		-	-	4,253	4,253
Investment (loss) gain net of spending policy		(10)	(1,769)	38	(1,741)
Spending policy draw, designated for Academy of Music		806	-	-	806
Academy of Music revenue		2,263	118	-	2,381
Academy of Music expense, including depreciation of \$2,372		(4,979)	-	-	(4,979)
Funds with deficiencies		-	1,202	(1,202)	-
Net assets released from restrictions - Academy of Music		196	(196)	-	-
Change in postretirement benefit obligation		86			86
TOTAL NONOPERATING (EXPENSE) REVENUE		(1,638)	(645)	3,089	806
CHANGES IN NET ASSETS		(2,377)	3,463	2,563	3,649
NET ASSETS, BEGINNING		41,992	6,126	102,913	151,031
NET ASSETS, ENDING	\$	39,615	\$ 9,589	\$ 105,476	\$ 154,680

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this consolidated financial statement.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

Year ended August 31,

(Dollars in thousands)

	2017	2016
Cash flows from operating activities		
Changes in net assets	\$ 11,814	\$ 3,649
Adjustments to reconcile changes in net assets to net cash		
used in operating activities		
Depreciation	2,830	2,794
Provision for bad debt expense	451	826
Change in equity earnings in joint venture	29	157
Permanently restricted contributions received	(857)	(4,253)
Net realized and unrealized gain on investments	(10,268)	(2,343)
Change in beneficial interests in trusts	(269)	(165)
Change in postretirement benefit obligation	816	86
Changes in assets and liabilities		
Trade accounts receivable	(674)	377
Pledges receivable	(4,076)	(4,917)
Prepaid expenses and other assets	(497)	10
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	(829)	(255)
Deferred revenues	(122)	(1,431)
Annuities payable	(11)	125
Accrued postretirement benefit obligation	(907)	343
Net cash used in operating activities	(2,570)	(4,997)
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchases of investments	(8,859)	(7,342)
Proceeds from sales of investments	11,895	8,671
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(679)	(2,367)
Repayments of employee loans	21	22
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	2,378	(1,016)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Permanently restricted contributions received	857	4,253
Net cash provided by financing activities	857	4,253
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	665	(1,760)
Cash and cash equivalents		
Beginning of year	12,179	13,939
End of year	\$ 12,844	\$ 12,179
Supplemental cash flow data		
Noncash investing activities		
Change in accrued construction expenses	\$ (3)	\$ 303

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE A - NATURE OF OPERATIONS

1. Organization

These consolidated financial statements include the accounts of The Philadelphia Orchestra Association (the "Orchestra") and its wholly-owned subordinate entity, The Academy of Music of Philadelphia, Inc. (the "Academy") (collectively, the "Association"). All significant intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated. The Academy was organized to operate, manage and maintain the Academy of Music, a concert hall. The Association has contracted with the Kimmel Center, Inc. ("KCI"), an unaffiliated organization, to manage the operations of the Academy. In addition, the Association has invested in a nonprofit joint venture which provides ticket sales and servicing operations for events held in the Academy of Music, Kimmel Center and other venues ("Ticket Philadelphia"). This venture is accounted for as an equity investment.

2. <u>Definition of Operating Activities</u>

The operations of the Orchestra, including all concerts, recording, and touring activities, are presented in the operating activities section of the consolidated statements of activities. Also included with operating activities are all Orchestra annual fundraising activities and investment income designated for operations.

Included in nonoperating revenue and expense are endowment contributions, investment income, net of spending policy and changes in postretirement benefit obligation. In addition, all activities of the Academy are included in nonoperating. Reorganization expenses are also included in nonoperating expenses.

Operating results for activities such as concerts and other events that take place at the Academy of Music building under the auspices of KCI are not included in these financial statements as they are part of KCI's operations. KCI leases the property of the Academy for a dollar per year through 2031. The lease contains various options to extend at current market rates through 2090.

NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

1. Basis of Presentation

The consolidated financial statements of the Association have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP"). U.S. GAAP requires that net assets and revenues, gains, expenses and losses be classified as unrestricted, temporarily restricted or permanently restricted based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions as follows:

• Unrestricted - Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Unrestricted net assets may be designated for specific purposes by action of the Board of Directors. Approximately \$4,183,000 and \$3,939,000 of the Association's unrestricted net assets as of August 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively, have been designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowment.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

- Temporarily Restricted Net assets whose use by the Association is subject to donor-imposed restrictions that can be fulfilled by actions of the Association pursuant to those restrictions or that expire by the passage of time. Temporarily restricted net assets consist primarily of contributions receivable and accumulated endowment gains which can be expended, but for which restrictions have not yet been met.
- Permanently Restricted Net assets subject to donor-imposed restrictions that they be maintained
 permanently by the Association or are permanently maintained in the control of third-party trustees or
 administrators. Permanently restricted net assets are primarily comprised of original endowment gifts given
 to the Association by donors. Generally, the donors of these assets permit the Association to use all or part
 of the income on these assets.

Revenues are reported as increases in unrestricted net assets unless use of the related assets is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. Expenses are generally reported as decreases in unrestricted net assets. Expirations of donor-imposed restrictions that simultaneously increase one class of net assets and decrease another are reported as releases between the applicable classes of net assets.

2. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less. The Association maintains cash accounts which, at times, may exceed federally insured limits. The Association has not experienced any losses from maintaining cash accounts in excess of federally insured limits. Management believes that it is not exposed to any significant credit risk on its cash accounts.

3. Trade Accounts Receivable

Trade accounts receivable are reported at their net realizable value and consist of performance-related receivables, royalties, Academy Ball program receivables and other amounts.

4. Investments

The Association records its investments at fair value. Debt securities, equity securities and mutual funds are valued at quoted market prices, except for certain alternative investments for which quoted market prices are not available. The estimated fair value of alternative investments is based upon net asset value ("NAV") as a practical expedient, which is provided by external investment managers as of August 31, 2017 and 2016. Because such investments are not readily marketable, their estimated value is subject to uncertainty and, therefore, may differ from the value that would have been used had a ready market for such investments existed.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

Gains and losses on investments are determined using an average cost method for securities and the specific identification method for other investments. Gains and losses are based on the trade date for investments.

The principal objective of the Association's alternative investment selection is to enhance the risk-adjusted returns of the Association's total asset portfolio. The Association manages this investment exposure through a process of careful selection of experienced external fund managers, detailed initial due diligence, continuing periodic diligence and monitoring (including on-site visitations by an investment consultant engaged by the Association), limitation of exposure to any investment strategy or manager, and the employment of outside experts. At August 31, 2017 and 2016, the largest alternative investment exposure to any product and/or manager was 1.5% of total long-term investments, which reflected a real estate partnership investment.

Within the asset allocation category classified as alternative investments, a majority of the underlying investments were publicly traded stocks, debt instruments, preferred securities, and other instruments for which a ready market quote exists. The investments have been classified as alternative investments because the investment managers engaged by the Association to manage said investments may not be registered pursuant to the Investment Company Act of 1940 and because the investment instruments are limited partnerships.

5. Fair Value Measurements

The Association has categorized its financial instruments, based on the priority of the inputs to the valuation technique, into a three-level fair value hierarchy. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the hierarchy are described below:

- Level 1 Financial assets and liabilities whose values are based on unadjusted quoted prices in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical, unrestricted assets or liabilities.
- Level 2 Financial assets and liabilities whose values are based on one or more of the following:
 - 1. Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
 - 2. Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in non-active markets;
 - 3. Pricing models whose inputs are observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability; or
 - 4. Pricing models whose inputs are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data through correlation or other means for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.
- Level 3 Financial assets and liabilities whose values are based on prices or valuation techniques that require inputs that are both significant to the fair value measurement and unobservable. These inputs reflect management's own assumptions about the assumptions a market participant would use in pricing the asset or liability.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

In certain cases, the inputs used to measure fair value may fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy. In such cases, the level in the fair value hierarchy within which the fair value measurement in its entirety falls has been determined based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety. The Association's assessment of the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement in its entirety requires judgment, and considers factors specific to the asset or liability.

Both observable and unobservable inputs may be used to determine the fair value of positions that the Association has classified within the Level 3 category. As a result, the unrealized gains and losses for assets and liabilities within the Level 3 category may include changes in fair value that were attributable to both observable (e.g., changes in market interest rates) and unobservable (e.g., changes in unobservable long-dated volatilities) inputs.

A review of the fair value hierarchy classifications is conducted on an annual basis. Changes in the type of inputs may result in a reclassification for certain financial assets or liabilities. Reclassifications impacting Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy are reported as transfers in/out of the Level 3 category as of the beginning of the year in which reclassifications occur.

6. Allowance for Doubtful Accounts

The allowance for doubtful accounts is provided based upon management's judgment, including such factors as prior collection history and type of receivable. The Association writes off receivables when they become uncollectible, and payments subsequently received on such receivables, if any, are credited to the allowance for doubtful accounts.

7. Pledges Receivable

Contributions received, including unconditional promises to give, are recognized as revenues when the donor's commitment has been received. Unconditional promises to give are recognized at the established present value of the future cash flows, net of allowances. Contributions, which are received subject to restrictions imposed by donors, are reported as either permanently restricted or temporarily restricted net assets in the accompanying consolidated financial statements. Contributions for which the restrictions expire with the passage of time or occurrence of specific events are classified as temporarily restricted. When the restriction expires with the passage of time or upon occurrence of the specified event, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported as net assets released from restrictions. Temporarily restricted funds expended in the fiscal year in which received are recorded as unrestricted.

8. Notes Receivable

The Association makes loans to members of the Orchestra for the purpose of acquiring instruments to be used when performing with the Orchestra. The Association makes individual loans for amounts up to \$15,000, which are non-interest-bearing for a maximum term of 5 years. The total outstanding amount of these loans must not exceed \$125,000. The Association also makes individual loans, which bear interest at the ten-year Treasury note rate plus 1% for amounts up to \$125,000 with a maximum term of 10 years. The ten-year Treasury note rate was 2.12% and 1.58% at August 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively. The total outstanding amount of these loans must not exceed \$500,000.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

9. Property and Equipment, Net

Property and equipment, net is recorded at cost as of the date of acquisition or fair value as of the date of receipt in the case of gifts. Depreciation is recorded as an expense using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the respective assets. The useful lives are as follows:

Office condominium, building and building improvements	30 years
Equipment and other	5-10 years
Office equipment	3-10 years

The cost and accumulated depreciation of property sold or retired is removed from the related asset, and accumulated depreciation amounts, and any resulting gain or loss, is recorded in the period of disposal.

Renewals and improvements, which extend the useful lives of assets, are capitalized at cost. Maintenance and repairs are included as expenses in the consolidated statements of activities.

Fine instruments have been recognized at their estimated fair value based upon appraisals or similar valuations at the date of acquisition or donation. Fine instruments are not depreciated. The aggregate carrying value of such assets at both August 31, 2017 and 2016 was approximately \$295,000.

10. Annuities Payable

Liabilities related to charitable gift annuities received by the Association are recorded at the present value of the future interest payments based on the donor's life expectancy. Amounts donated in excess of the liability are recorded as restricted donations in the consolidated statements of activities. The present value of the annuities, discounted at the respective rate under Internal Revenue Code ("IRC") Section 7520(a), is calculated at the time of the donation.

11. Revenue Recognition

Revenues from concert, recording, touring and rental activities are recognized as earned using the accrual method of accounting. Revenue from sales of subscriptions and single tickets for the upcoming concert season is deferred until the performance of the related concerts. Revenues related to advertising for the annual Academy Ball fundraising event are deferred until earned.

12. Tax Status

Under provisions of the IRC, Section 501(c)(3), and the applicable income tax regulations of Pennsylvania, the Association is exempt from taxes on income other than unrelated business income.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

The Association recognizes or derecognizes a tax position based on a "more likely than not" threshold. This applies to positions taken or expected to be taken in a tax return. The Association does not believe its consolidated financial statements include any material uncertain tax positions. Any interest and penalties, if applicable, would be recorded in administrative expenses.

13. Use of Estimates

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and utilize assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. The most significant management estimates and assumptions relate to the determination of allowances for doubtful trade accounts, pledges and notes receivable, discounts on pledges receivable and annuities, alternative investment values, useful lives of fixed assets, assumptions related to the accrued benefit obligation, assumptions related to the annuities payable, and the reported fair values of certain of the Association's assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

14. Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements

In May 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2014-09, Revenue from Contracts with Customers, to clarify the principles for recognizing revenue and to improve financial reporting by creating common revenue recognition guidance for U.S. GAAP and International Financial Reporting Standards. The core principle of the new guidance is that an entity should recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for these goods and services. ASU 2014-09 is effective for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2017, including interim periods within that reporting period. Early application is permitted. An entity will apply the amendments in this update using either a full retrospective application, which applies the standard to each prior period presented, or under the modified retrospective application, in which an entity recognizes the cumulative effect of initially applying the new standard as an adjustment to the opening balance sheet of retained earnings at the date of initial application. Revenue in periods presented before that date will continue to be reported under guidance in effect before the change. Due to the nature of its revenue sources, the Association believes that the standard will have minimal impact on its consolidated financial statements but continues to evaluate the impact of ASU 2014-09.

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-02, *Leases*, which requires that most leased assets be recognized on the balance sheet as assets and liabilities for the rights and obligations created by these leases. ASU 2016-02 is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018. Early application is permitted. An entity is required to apply the amendments in ASU 2016-02 under the modified retrospective transition approach. This approach includes a number of optional practical expedients, which are described in the final standard. Under these practical expedients, an organization will continue to account for leases that commence before the effective date in accordance with current U.S. GAAP, unless the lease is modified. However, lessees are required to recognize on the balance sheet leased assets and liabilities for operating leases at each reporting date. The Association has determined that the impact of ASU 2016-02 will be minimal.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

In August 2016, the FASB issued a new standard related to the presentation of financial statements of not-for-profit entities. This standard intends to make certain improvements to the current reporting requirements for not-for-profit entities including: (1) the presentation for two classes of net assets at the end of the period, rather than the currently required three classes, as well as the annual change in each of the two classes; (2) the removal of the requirement to present or disclose the indirect method (reconciliation) when using the direct method for the statement of cash flows; and (3) the requirement to provide various enhanced disclosures relating to various not-for-profit specific topics. The new standard is effective for annual financial statements beginning after December 15, 2017. The Association will comply with the new standard as required.

NOTE C - PLEDGES RECEIVABLE

Pledges receivable at August 31, 2017 and 2016 were expected to be collected as follows (in thousands):

	2017									
		Operating Fund		Academy of Music		Endowment Fund		Total		
Due within										
One year	\$	7,921	\$	228	\$	668	\$	8,817		
Two to five years		5,931		-		1,614		7,545		
After five years			-		_	290	_	290		
Total pledges receivable		13,852		228		2,572		16,652		
Less allowance for uncollectible pledges		(120)		(50)		(50)		(220)		
ness and warree for unconcenion preages	-	(120)	-	(30)	_	(30)	_	(220)		
Subtotal		13,732		178		2,522		16,432		
Less unamortized discount		(330)	_	<u>-</u> .	_	(176)	_	(506)		
Net present value of pledges receivable	\$	13,402	\$_	178	\$_	2,346	\$	15,926		
Activity during year										
Balance, beginning of year	\$	9,287	\$	190	\$	2,824	\$	12,301		
Cash received		(11,271)		(766)		(692)		(12,729)		
New pledges received		15,843		818		375		17,036		
Bad debt expense		(188)		(64)		(200)		(452)		
Change in discount	_	(269)	-		-	39	_	(230)		
Balance, end of year	\$	13,402	\$_	178	\$_	2,346	\$	15,926		

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE C - PLEDGES RECEIVABLE - Continued

	2016									
	Operating			Academy		Endowment				
		Fund		of Music		Fund	<u>Total</u>			
Due within	₽	T 07/	Ф	207	d.	720	dt.	C 012		
One year Two to five years	\$	5,876 3,568	\$	206	\$	730 1,959	\$	6,812 5,527		
After five years		<i>5,5</i> 06		-		400		3,327 400		
Tittel live years			-		_	100	_			
Total pledges receivable		9,444		206		3,089		12,739		
Loss allowers to a small actible allower		(06)		(1.6)		(50)		(1.62)		
Less allowance for uncollectible pledges		(96)	-	(16)	_	(50)	_	(162)		
Subtotal		9,348		190		3,039		12,577		
Less unamortized discount		(61)	_		_	(215)	_	(276)		
Net present value of pledges receivable	\$	9,287	\$_	190	\$_	2,824	\$	12,301		
Activity during year										
Balance, beginning of year	\$	6,466	\$	195	\$	1,549	\$	8,210		
Cash received		(5,853)		(496)		(1,142)		(7,491)		
New pledges received		8,935		507		3,050		12,492		
Bad debt expense		(224)		(16)		(526)		(766)		
Change in discount		(37)	_		_	(107)	_	(144)		
Balance, end of year	\$	9,287	\$_	190	\$_	2,824	\$	12,301		

The Association used rates ranging from 1% - 5% to discount pledges receivable for the years ended August 31, 2017 and 2016.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE D - INVESTMENTS

At August 31, 2017 and 2016, the fair value of investments was as follows (in thousands):

		20	17	2016						
	<u>Fair value</u>		Fair value			Cost		Fair value		Cost
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	3,331	\$	3,331	\$	7,453	\$	7,453		
Mutual funds										
Fixed income		888		894		2,130		2,134		
Inflation hedges		45		44		69		66		
Equities		104,394		97,434		91,254		93,815		
Total mutual funds		105,327		98,372		93,453		96,015		
Alternative investments										
Limited partnerships - real estate		1,126		3,172		1,596		3,154		
Multi-strategy/absolute return		21	_	3		71		7		
Total alternative investments		1,147		3,175		1,667	_	3,161		
Total fair value of investments	\$	109,805	\$	104,878	\$	102,573	\$	106,629		

The above amounts include approximately \$20,842,000 and \$19,688,000 of endowment funds for the benefit of the Academy of Music at August 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

The accompanying consolidated financial statements also include assets held in trust that are under the control of outside trustees. The fair value of the investments held in the trusts was approximately \$5,615,000 and \$5,346,000 on August 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

Components of investment return for the year ended August 31, 2017 were as follows (in thousands):

	Unrestricted		Temporarily restricted		Permanently restricted		 Total
Net realized gains Change in unrealized gains and losses	\$	48 317 365	\$ 	1,314 8,589 9,903	\$	269 269	\$ 1,362 9,175 10,537
Change in charitable gift annuity Dividends and interest received		30		1,326		(24)	 (24) 1,356
Total	\$	395	\$	11,229	\$	245	\$ 11,869

The change in unrealized gains and losses is net of investment expenses of approximately \$121,000.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE D - INVESTMENTS - Continued

Components of investment return for the year ended August 31, 2016 were as follows (in thousands):

	Unre	stricted	nporarily stricted	nanently cricted		Total
Net realized gains	\$	108	\$ 2,599	\$ -	\$	2,707
Change in unrealized gains and losses		(20)	 (322)	 163		(179)
		88	2,277	163		2,528
Change in charitable gift annuity		-	-	(125)		(125)
Dividends and interest received		48	 <u>1,494</u>	 	_	1,542
Total	\$	136	\$ 3,771	\$ 38	\$	3,945

The change in unrealized gains and losses is net of investment expenses of approximately \$120,000.

The following tables present information about the Association's assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis, as described in Note B.5, as of August 31, 2017 and 2016 and indicate the fair value hierarchy of the valuation techniques utilized by the Association to determine such fair value (in thousands):

	Assets at fair value at August 31, 2017								
Description		oted prices n active markets Level 1)		Significant other observable inputs (Level 2)	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3)			Total	
Cash surrender value of life insurance	\$	-	\$	6	\$	-	\$	6	
Investments									
Cash and cash equivalents		3,331		-		-		3,331	
Mutual funds - fixed income		553		335		-		888	
Mutual funds - inflation hedges		45		-		-		45	
Mutual funds - equities		23,185		81,209		-		104,394	
Limited partnerships - real estate		-		-		1,126		1,126	
Multi-strategy/absolute return			_		-	21	_	21	
Total investments		27,114		81,544		1,147		109,805	
Beneficial interests in trusts	_		_			<u>5,615</u>		5,615	
Total recurring financial assets	\$	27,114	\$_	81,550	\$	6,762	\$	115,426	

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE D - INVESTMENTS - Continued

	Assets at fair value at August 31, 2016										
Description	i	oted prices n active narkets Level 1)		Significant other observable inputs (Level 2)	u 	Significant nobservable inputs (Level 3)		Total			
Cash surrender value of life insurance	\$	-	\$	170	\$	-	\$	170			
Investments											
Cash and cash equivalents		7,453		-		-		7,453			
Mutual funds - fixed income		443		1,687		-		2,130			
Mutual funds - inflation hedges		69		-		-		69			
Mutual funds - equities		9,828		81,426		-		91,254			
Limited partnerships - real estate		-		-		1,596		1,596			
Multi-strategy/absolute return			_		_	71	_	71			
Total investments		17,793		83,113		1,667		102,573			
Beneficial interests in trusts	_		_		_	5,346	_	5,346			
Total recurring financial assets	\$	17,793	\$	83,283	\$_	7,013	\$	108,089			

The following tables present additional information about assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis and for which the Association has utilized Level 3 inputs to determine fair value for the years ended August 31, 2017 and 2016 (in thousands):

		August 31, 2017									
	Limited partnerships		a	i-strategy/ bsolute return	int	eneficial erests in trusts	Fair value measurements total (Level 3)				
Balance, beginning of fiscal year Purchases/additions Sales Unrealized (losses) gains	\$	1,596 491 (473) (488)	\$ 	71 - (50) -	\$	5,346 - - - 269	\$	7,013 491 (523) (219)			
Balance, end of fiscal year	\$	1,126	\$	21	\$	<u>5,615</u>	\$	6,762			

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE D - INVESTMENTS - Continued

		August 31, 2016									
	Limited partnerships		ab	Multi-strategy/ absolute return		eneficial erests in trusts	Fair value measurements total (Level 3)				
Balance, beginning of fiscal year Purchases/additions Sales Unrealized (losses) gains	\$	1,772 349 (267) (258)	\$	134 - (85) <u>22</u>	\$	5,181 - - 165	\$ 	7,087 349 (352) (71)			
Balance, end of fiscal year	\$	1 , 596	\$	71	\$	5,346	\$	7,013			

A financial instrument's level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

In reference to the investments and other financial instruments held by the Association, the following provides a brief description of the types of financial instruments, the methodology for estimating fair value, and the level within the hierarchy of the estimate.

The following are financial assets that are valued on a recurring basis:

1. Cash Surrender Value of Life Insurance

From time to time, the Orchestra receives gifts of life insurance policies (the "gifted policies"), wherein the Orchestra is both an owner as well as a named beneficiary. The cash surrender value of gifted policies are valued at the cash value quoted by the insurance carrier, which is generally a function of policy premiums paid and dividends declared. The Association considers this a market approach. These financial instruments are considered to be Level 2 in the fair value hierarchy.

2. Investments

<u>Cash and Cash Equivalents</u>: Cash and cash equivalents include short-term, highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase. Cash and cash equivalents are reported using a market approach. These financial instruments are considered to be Level 1 in the fair value hierarchy.

<u>Mutual Funds - Fixed Income</u>: Mutual funds (open to the general public with quoted prices in active markets) investing in high yielding, non-investment grade publicly traded fixed income securities with quoted prices in active markets. Fixed income mutual funds are valued using a market approach. These financial instruments are considered to be Level 1 and Level 2 in the fair value hierarchy.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE D - INVESTMENTS - Continued

Mutual Funds - Inflation Hedges: Mutual funds (open to the general public with quoted prices in active markets) investing in a combination of commodity-linked derivative instruments (such as commodity-linked notes) and fixed income securities, index funds which measure the performance of inflation-protected public obligations of the U.S. Treasury otherwise known as "TIPS" and in funds that invest at least 80% of their assets in inflation-indexed bonds issued by the U.S. Government, its agencies and instrumentalities, and corporations. These financial instruments, valued using the market approach, are considered to be valued using a market approach with Level 1 inputs in the fair value hierarchy.

<u>Mutual Funds - Equities</u>: Mutual funds (open to the general public with quoted prices in active markets) investing in domestic and/or foreign equity securities with quoted prices in active markets. Equity mutual funds are valued using a market approach. These financial instruments are considered to be Level 1 and Level 2 in the fair value hierarchy.

<u>Limited Partnerships</u>: As a "fund-of-funds," the partnership's investments consist of underlying funds that invest in office, apartment, retail, industrial or other commercial real estate, or in real estate-related securities within the U.S., Europe, and Asia. These partnerships are valued at net asset values as determined by the fund managers. These financial instruments are considered to be Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy.

3. Beneficial Interests in Trusts

The underlying investments of the trust include: money market funds, equity securities, fixed income securities, and mortgage securities. The interest in the trust is valued using a market approach. These financial instruments are considered to be Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy.

Fair Value Measurements of Investments That Calculate Net Asset Value per Share

Fair value measurements of investments in certain entities that calculate NAV as of August 31, are as follows (in thousands):

	 Fai 2017	r val	ue		funded mitments	Redemption frequency	notice period
Limited partnerships (a) Multi-strategy/absolute return Short-term fixed income (b)	\$ 1,126 21 335	\$	1,596 71 1,687	\$	332	(a) - Daily	(a) - Daily
Multi-asset (c)	 \$ 81,209 82,691	_ \$_	81,426 84,780	<u> </u>	332	Daily	Daily

(a) Limited Partnerships - Metropolitan Real Estate Partners Global II ("MREP II") was formed on November 19, 2007. This fund is a Delaware limited partnership that invests in certain private real estate funds; these funds invest primarily in office, apartment, industrial or other commercial real estate, or in real estate securities. The fair values have been estimated using the NAV per share of the investments. The partnerships will end on the later of 1) December 31, 2015, or 2) the time it takes to reasonably wind down the affairs of the partnerships after the partnership assets have been liquidated.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE D - INVESTMENTS - Continued

- (b) The Short-Term Fund of The Investment Fund for Foundations ("TIFF") The Short-Term Fund is a registered mutual fund. The fund invests principally in securities issued by the U.S. Government, its agencies, or its instrumentalities and typically maintains an overall quality rating of AAA by Standard & Poor's Corporation (or deemed equivalent). The Association is able to redeem full and fractional shares in TIFF's Short-Term Fund on any business day.
- (c) The Multi-Asset Fund of TIFF The Multi-Asset Fund is a registered mutual fund. Its investment objective is to achieve a total return (price appreciation plus dividends) that, over a majority of market cycles, exceeds inflation, as measured by the Consumer Price Index ("CPI") plus 5% per annum. The fund's strategy is to invest in a comprehensive asset allocation that includes cash, global stocks, fixed income securities and high yield bonds, inflation hedges, including commodities and REITs, and all-purpose hedges, including inflation-linked bonds. The Association is able to redeem full and fractional shares of the fund on any business day.

NOTE E - ENDOWMENTS

As required by U.S. GAAP, net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the Board of Trustees to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

The Association's endowment consists of a portfolio of actively managed funds established to provide both a source of operating funds as well as long-term financial stability. The endowment includes donor-restricted endowment funds and endowment funds designated by the Board of Trustees to function as quasi-endowments, held in investments, plus the following where the assets have been designated for endowment: pledges receivable, split-interest agreements, accounts payable related to endowment and other net assets.

1. Interpretation of Relevant Law

The Board of Trustees of the Association follows the interpretation of Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Act 141 as requiring the preservation of the original gift as a fund of permanent duration as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary, except as described in Note E.2 below. As a result of this interpretation, the Association classifies as permanently restricted net assets (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in permanently restricted net assets and is regarded as "net appreciation" is classified as temporarily restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Association in a manner consistent with the Association's spending policy.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE E - ENDOWMENTS - Continued

2. Funds with Deficiencies

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the "historic dollar value." Deficiencies of this nature are reported by a charge to permanently restricted net assets and a corresponding increase to temporarily restricted net assets. These charges totaled approximately \$312,000 and \$3,233,000 as of August 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively. These deficiencies may result from unfavorable market fluctuations that occur shortly after the investment of new permanently restricted contributions. Over time, these may reverse due to appreciation of the underlying investments.

3. Endowment Investment Guidelines

The Association's Investment Guidelines are to invest the Association's endowment assets in a generally accepted prudential manner and produce an average annual total return on investments over a five-year period of at least the sum of the spending formula distribution rate plus the direct cost of investing these funds (investment advisor, brokerage, investment manager, custodial fees, etc.) plus the current rate of inflation as measured by the U.S. Department of Labor's Consumer Price Index. The Investment and Endowment Committee of the Board of Trustees is responsible for the oversight of the Association's endowment and pension assets.

The intent of the guidelines is to provide a predictable stream of funding to the Association's programs from its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets. Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted funds that the Association must hold in perpetuity, board-designated funds, plus the following assets which have been designated for endowment: pledges receivable, split-interest agreements and other assets.

4. Endowment Spending Policy

The Association determines its spending policy on an annual basis. As approved by the Investment and Endowment Committee and in accordance with Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Act 141 ("PA Act 141"), the amount is calculated based on the average of the preceding thirteen quarter unit values for each endowment pool multiplied by the average number of units for the preceding twelve months. The approved spending percentage is applied to each pool and, pursuant to PA Act 141, shall not be less than 2.0% or more than 7.0%. The Board has approved a spending percentage of 5.5% for fiscal years 2017 and 2016. This policy is applied to all endowments absent donor stipulations to the contrary.

The Association has an endowment agreement with the Annenberg Foundation (the "Foundation") for capital improvements to the Academy of Music, which caps the spending rate at 5.5% annually.

The Association has a separate endowment agreement with the Foundation for Orchestra activities, which also caps the spending rate at 5.5% after June 30, 2008. The Association applied a 5.5% spending rate in fiscal years 2017 and 2016 to these and all other endowment pools.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE E - ENDOWMENTS - Continued

5. Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives

To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the Association relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). Management of the investments is provided on a fully discretionary basis by competent external money management firms selected by the Investment and Endowment Committee with the guidance of third-party investment advisors. Different investment managers have been employed over the years and have included a wide range of investments, including alternative strategies. The rationale for including alternative strategy managers for the Association's portfolio is to reduce some volatility, consistent with a goal of generating absolute return.

The Association has adopted an endowment spending policy which designates a portion of the cumulative investment return for support of current operations. The remainder is retained to support operations of future years and to offset potential market declines and is classified within temporarily restricted net assets. This policy provides for spending a percentage of the average market value of the funds (as of August 31) for the prior thirteen quarters immediately preceding the fiscal year. Commonwealth of Pennsylvania law permits organizations to allocate to income each year a portion of permanently restricted investment net gains under a total return spending rate policy. The Association authorized a spending rate of 5.5% for fiscal years 2017 and 2016 for both its unrestricted and permanently restricted endowment investments unless the donor agreement differs.

The spending amount calculated on the Academy's endowment that is transferred to the Orchestra is capped at 12.4% of the value of the rent agreement with KCI, which amounted to approximately \$216,000 and \$211,000 at August 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

To the extent that actual income from permanently restricted investments is less than the predetermined amount, accumulated gains are made available for operations to fund the difference. For financial statement purposes, any excess accumulated gains or accumulated losses are recorded as temporarily restricted net assets. When accumulated gains are less than the calculated spending rate, funds are made available from permanently restricted net assets. Investment return in excess of or less than the spending distribution is reported as a component of nonoperating revenue.

For unrestricted endowment, investment return in excess of or less than the spending distribution is reported as a component of nonoperating revenue.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE E - ENDOWMENTS - Continued

6. Endowment Fund Activity

	Unrestricted		Temporarily Permanently restricted restricted (in thousands)			restricted _		Total
August 31, 2017				(III tile	usan	idoj		
Donor-restricted endowment funds Board-designated funds	\$	4,183	\$ 	3,004	\$ 	109,299	\$	112,303 4,183
	\$	4,183	\$	3,004	\$	109,299	\$	116,486
September 1, 2016								
Net assets, beginning of year	\$	3,939	\$	258	\$	105,476	\$	109,673
Investment return Investment income Net realized gains Net unrealized gains Net investment gains Contributions Appropriation of endowment assets for operations (draw)		30 48 317 395 - (151)	_	1,326 1,314 8,589 11,229	_	269 269 857	_	1,356 1,362 9,175 11,893 857 (5,713)
Other changes Change in estimate for annuities payable Provision for bad debt on contributions receivable Deficiencies in historical values		- - -		- (2,921)		(24) (200) 2,921		(24)
Total other changes			_	(2,921)	_	2,697	_	(224)
Net assets, end of year	\$	4,183	\$	3,004	\$	109,299	\$	116,486

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE E - ENDOWMENTS - Continued

	Unrestricted		Temporarily Permanently restricted restricted (in thousands)					Total	
<u>August 31, 2016</u>				(111 1110	Gour				
Donor-restricted endowment funds Board-designated funds	\$ 	3,939	\$	258	\$	105,476	\$	105,734 3,939	
	\$	3,939	\$	258	\$	105,476	\$	109,673	
<u>September 1, 2015</u>									
Net assets, beginning of year	\$	3,950	\$	825	\$	102,913	\$	107,688	
Investment return Investment income Net realized gains Net unrealized (losses) gains		48 108 (20)		1,494 2,599 (322)	_	- - 163	_	1,542 2,707 (179)	
Net investment gains		136		3,771		163		4,070	
Contributions		-		-		4,253		4,253	
Appropriation of endowment assets for operations (draw)		(147)		(5,540)		-		(5,687)	
Other changes Change in estimate for annuities payable Provision for bad debt on		-		-		(125)		(125)	
contributions receivable Deficiencies in historical values		-		- 1,202		(526) (1,202)	_	(526)	
Total other changes				1,202		(1,853)	_	(651)	
Net assets, end of year	\$	3,939	\$	258	\$	105,476	\$	109,673	

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE F - ENDOWMENT ASSETS HELD BY OTHERS

The Association is the beneficiary of a number of irrevocable perpetual trusts held by third parties. The Association records the fair value of its interest in these trusts at approximately \$5,615,000 at August 31, 2017 and \$5,346,000 at August 31, 2016 in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position. Distributions received from these trusts (approximately \$181,000 and \$284,000 in 2017 and 2016, respectively) are reported in the consolidated statements of activities. Changes in fair value of the trusts are reported as increases or decreases in permanently restricted net assets.

The Association also is the beneficiary of a grant from the Foundation contributed in 2003. This grant is restricted to establish funds for Education, Touring, Media & Technology and Artistic Endeavors. During 2012, the Foundation and the Association collaborated on a new trust agreement to redefine the parameters and reiterate the restrictions on those endowment funds, which provided for the transfer of these grant assets to The Northern Trust Company, as trustee, for the continued use and benefit of the Association, on terms and conditions set forth in the Trust Agreement. The Trust Agreement contains conditional terms that preclude the Association from recording these assets on the consolidated statement of financial position as either investments or beneficial interest in trust. A spending rate of 5.5% was applied for fiscal years 2017 and 2016. This draw from the Annenberg Endowment funds amounted to approximately \$2,614,000 for 2017 and \$2,591,000 for 2016 and is included in spending policy draw, designated for current operations in the consolidated statements of activities. The fair value of the Foundation assets held by The Northern Trust Company was approximately \$49,227,000 for August 31, 2017 and \$46,439,000 at August 31, 2016.

NOTE G - PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

The components of property and equipment at August 31, were as follows (in thousands):

	 2017	2016	
Philadelphia Orchestra			
Office condominium	\$ 1,554	\$ 1,467	
Building improvements	587	586	
Equipment and other	6,962	6,744	
Fine instruments	295	295	
Construction in progress	 47		
Total	9,445	9,092	
Less accumulated depreciation	 (5,973)	(5,559)	
Total Philadelphia Orchestra	 3,472	3,533	

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE G - PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT - Continued

	2017	2016
Academy of Music		
Land	\$	630 \$ 630
Building and building improvements	81,	023 77,687
Office equipment	•	995 995
Construction in progress		17 3,027
Total	82,	82,339
Less accumulated depreciation	(49,	403) (46,987)
Total Academy of Music	33,	262 35,352
Total property and equipment, net	\$ <u>36,</u>	<u>734</u> \$ <u>38,885</u>

Depreciation expense related to the Philadelphia Orchestra was approximately \$414,000 and \$422,000 for the years ended August 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively. Depreciation expense related to the Academy of Music is reflected in the Academy of Music expense on the consolidated statements of activities in the amount of approximately \$2,416,000 and \$2,372,000 for the years ended August 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

NOTE H - POSTRETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATION

The Association provides its employees with postretirement health care and, for former employees of the Academy who were union members, severance pay based on the number of years of employment.

Postretirement health insurance is provided to Association employees who retire generally with 10 years of service after age 50 for musicians and age 55 for staff. Postretirement health insurance is provided to former Academy employees who are members of the International Association of Theatrical Stage Employees Union, generally for employees who retire after age 62 and with 30 years of service. Premiums to be paid by the Association for these benefits are generally limited to \$2,000 per year for musicians and \$1,600 per year for all others.

The Academy also provides a severance benefit based on years of employment to retiring unionized box office employees, ranging up to 15 or 20 years of service or amount of severance. At August 31, 2017 and 2016, the total severance pay benefit obligation was approximately \$90,000 and \$87,000, respectively.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE H - POSTRETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATION - Continued

The Association's actuary has performed the computations for the postretirement health care obligation as of August 31, 2017 and 2016. Other changes recognized in other comprehensive income shown in the following tables is presented on the consolidated statements of activities in nonoperating revenue (expense) as "change in postretirement benefit obligation." The calculation is as follows:

	2017							
		Postretire						
	O	rchestra		Admin		Academy		Total
Change in benefit obligation Benefit obligation at beginning of year Service cost Interest cost Actuarial gain Benefits paid	\$	8,501 370 315 (586) (155)	\$	429 - 16 (20) (27)	\$ 	71 - 3 (2) (5)	\$	9,001 370 334 (608) (187)
Benefit obligation at end of year		8,445		398		67		8,910
Change in plan assets Fair value of plan assets at beginning of year Contributions by the Association Benefits paid		155 (155)		27 (27)		- 5 <u>(5</u>)		187 (187)
Fair value of plan assets at end of year								
Funded status at year-end	\$	(8,445)	\$	(398)	\$	(67)	\$	(8,910)
Net amounts recognized in the consolidated statement of financial position consist of: Accrued postretirement benefit obligation	\$	(8,445)	\$	(398)	\$ <u></u>	(67)	\$ <u></u>	(8,910)
Amounts recognized in net assets but not yet recognized in net periodic benefit costs consist of: Accumulated (loss) gain Cumulative employer contributions in excess of net periodic benefit cost	\$	(1,542) (6,903)	\$	185 (583)	\$	27 (94)	\$	(1,330) (7,580)
	\$	(8,445)	\$	(398)	\$	(67)	\$	(8,910)
Components of net periodic benefit cost Service cost Interest cost Actuarial loss (gain)	\$	370 315 223	\$	16 (13)	\$	- 3 (2)	\$	370 334 208
Net periodic benefit cost	\$	908	\$	3	\$	1	\$	912
Other changes recognized in other comprehensive income Net gain arising during period Actuarial (loss) gain	\$	(586) (223)	\$	(20) 13	\$	(2) 2	\$	(608) (208)
Total recognized in other comprehensive income	\$	(809)	\$	<u>(7)</u>	\$		\$	(816)

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE H - POSTRETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATION - Continued

	2016							
				Postretire	ment	Plans		
	O	rchestra		Admin		Academy		Total
Change in benefit obligation Benefit obligation at beginning of year Service cost Interest cost Actuarial gain Benefits paid	\$	8,044 321 304 (24) (144)	\$	452 - 17 (15) (25)	\$	76 - 3 (3) (5)	\$	8,572 321 324 (42) (174)
Benefit obligation at end of year		8 , 501		429		71		9,001
Change in plan assets Fair value of plan assets at beginning of year Contributions by the Association Benefits paid		- 144 (144)		25 (25)		- 5 <u>(5</u>)		174 (174)
Fair value of plan assets at end of year					_		_	
Funded status at year-end	\$	(8,501)	\$	(429)	\$	<u>(71</u>)	\$	<u>(9,001</u>)
Net amounts recognized in the consolidated statement of financial position consist of: Accrued postretirement benefit obligation	\$	<u>(8,501</u>)	\$	(429)	\$ <u></u>	<u>(71</u>)	\$	(9,001)
Amounts recognized in net assets but not yet recognized in net periodic benefit costs consist of: Accumulated (loss) gain Cumulative employer contributions in excess of net periodic benefit cost	\$	(2,351) (6,150)	\$	178 (607)	\$	27 (98)	\$	(2,146) (6,855)
	\$	(8,501)	\$	(429)	\$	(71)	\$	(9,001)
Components of net periodic benefit cost Service cost Interest cost Actuarial loss (gain)	\$	321 304 68	\$	- 17 (21)	\$	3 (3)	\$	321 324 44
Net periodic benefit cost	\$	693	\$	<u>(4</u>)	\$	<u> </u>	\$	689
Other changes recognized in other comprehensive income Net gain arising during period Actuarial (loss) gain	\$	(24) (68)	\$	(15) 21	\$	(3) <u>3</u>	\$ 	(42) (44)
Total recognized in other comprehensive income	\$	(92)	\$	6	\$		\$	(86)

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE H - POSTRETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATION - Continued

	2017						
	Po	stretirement Plan	ns				
	Orchestra	Admin	<u>Academy</u>				
Weighted-average assumptions used to determine net periodic benefit cost were:							
Discount rate	3.57%	3.57%	3.57%				
Weighted-average assumptions used to determine benefit obligations were:							
Discount rate	3.77%	3.77%	3.77%				
Measurement date	8/31/17	8/31/17	8/31/17				
		2016					
	Po	stretirement Plan	ns				
	Orchestra	Admin	Academy				
Weighted-average assumptions used to determine net periodic benefit cost were:							
Discount rate	4.41%	4.41%	4.41%				
Weighted-average assumptions used to determine benefit obligations were:							
Discount rate	3.57%	3.57%	3.57%				
Measurement date	8/31/16	8/31/16	8/31/16				

The following amounts will be amortized from accumulated other comprehensive income (which is part of "accrued postretirement benefit obligation" on the consolidated statement of financial position) into net periodic benefit cost over the next fiscal year:

	Other postretireme <u>plans</u>	ent
Actuarial loss	\$ 55,00	00

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE H - POSTRETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATION - Continued

For measurement purposes, a 7.56% and 7.43% annual rate of increase in the per capita cost of covered health care benefits was assumed for 2017 and 2016, respectively. The rate was assumed to decrease to a rate of 4.50% (in 2038) by various percentage points annually.

Estimated future benefit payments for years ending after August 31, 2017 are as follows (in thousands):

<u>Postretirement</u>

Years ending August 31,	<u>Orchestra</u>	<u>Adm</u>	<u>inistrative</u>	Academy	
2018	\$ 25	5 \$	35	\$ 7	
2019	27)	39	7	
2020	28	5	39	7	
2021	30.	2	42	8	
2022	32.	2	44	8	
Next 5 years	1,89	5	262	49	

Contributions

For postretirement plans, the contributions for the next fiscal year are as follows:

	<u>Orc</u>	<u>hestra</u>	Administrative		<u>Academy</u>	
2018	\$	256	\$	35	\$	7

NOTE I - DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN

The Association has a retirement savings plan (the "Retirement Plan") which was established in 2011 under the provisions of Internal Revenue Code Section 403(b) and which is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as amended. The Retirement Plan is a non-contributory, defined contribution pension plan covering all staff and musicians of the Association, the Plan Sponsor. All staff and musicians are eligible to participate in the Retirement Plan upon hire. The Association contributes 8% of compensation each pay period to employees classified as staff. Musicians receive Association contributions of 8 - 10.5% depending on their age on December 1, 2011. Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Retirement Plan. A staff participant is 100% vested after one year of service, if hired on or after November 1, 2011. A staff participant hired before November 1, 2011 and musicians are 100% vested at all times. The Association's contribution to the Retirement Plan for the years ended August 31, 2017 and 2016 was approximately \$1,622,000 and \$1,623,000, respectively.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE J - LINE OF CREDIT

The Association had available a \$3,100,000 revolving credit facility. Under the agreement with the bank, the interest rate is 5.00%. The facility is available for working capital and general operating and capital expenditures in the ordinary course of business. This agreement also requires the Association to maintain \$350,000 in a deposit account with the lender, and among other things, limits additional indebtedness and the disposition of certain property. This line of credit expired on October 31, 2017 and was extended through October 31, 2018. The Association had no borrowings during the year and had \$-0- outstanding on this line of credit at August 31, 2017 and 2016.

NOTE K - NET ASSETS

Temporarily restricted net assets consisted of the following at August 31 (in thousands):

	20	<u>)17 </u>	2016	
Time and purpose restricted contributions Cumulative unspent investment gains, net	\$	14,843 \$ 8,622 3,431 96		
	\$	<u>18,274</u> \$ 9,589	<u>9</u>	

Permanently restricted net assets consisted of the following at August 31 (in thousands):

	20	<u> 17</u>	2016
Third-party trust assets	\$	5,615 \$	5,346
Pledges related to the endowment		2,346	2,824
Investments restricted in perpetuity	1	01,338	97,306
	\$ <u> </u>	.09,299 \$	105,476

NOTE L - JOINT VENTURE

On July 1, 2001, the Association invested \$70,000 in a nonprofit joint venture. The joint venture ("Ticket Philadelphia") was entered into along with KCI to handle all aspects of the ticketing function for all events held at the Academy of Music, Kimmel Center, and other venues in the Philadelphia area. This venture replaced the Association's ticketing operations. Operating results are to be shared in accordance with a formula agreed to by the parties. The Association is using the equity method of accounting to account for its share of the joint venture's activity. At August 31, 2017 and 2016, the Association's interest in the net assets of the joint venture was approximately \$607,000 and \$636,000, respectively. During the years ended August 31, 2017 and 2016, the Association recorded revenue of approximately \$145,000 and \$174,000, respectively, from Ticket Philadelphia for its share of profits from Ticket Philadelphia's fiscal year 2017 and 2016 operations.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE M - CONTINGENCIES

The Association is subject to various claims and legal proceedings arising out of the ordinary course of business. Management believes the resolution of claims and pending litigation will not have a material effect, individually or in the aggregate, on the consolidated financial position of the Association.

NOTE N - COMMITMENTS

The Orchestra and the Academy are parties to a Master Lease between the Academy and Regional Performing Arts Center, Inc. (now KCI) and a Sublease dated as of February 11, 2001 between Regional Performing Arts Center, Inc. and the Orchestra, which govern the Orchestra's use of Verizon Hall at the Kimmel Center and KCI's use of the Academy of Music. The Orchestra, the Academy and KCI (collectively, the "Parties") executed an Agreement and Modification of Sublease on May 21, 2012 and a Memorandum of Understanding on January 26, 2016 (collectively, the "Lease Modifications"), which are designed to improve and make more efficient the working relationship between the Parties and resolve certain claims that had arisen among them as a result of the Orchestra's bankruptcy.

Commencing with the 2013 Orchestra Season through and including the 2027 Orchestra Season, Annual Rent under the Sublease as modified by the Lease Modifications shall be as follows:

- a. Fixed Component For Orchestra Seasons 2013 through 2017, inclusive, the Annual Rent before any stagehand credit shall be \$1,580,000, \$1,620,000, \$1,660,000, \$1,700,000 and \$1,740,000, respectively. Commencing with the 2018 Orchestra Season and annually thereafter through and including the 2027 Orchestra Season, Annual Rent (in the amount of \$1,740,000) shall increase or decrease by an amount equal to the increase or decrease in the Consumer Price Index.
- b. Revenue Sharing Commencing with the 2018 Orchestra Season and annually thereafter through and including the 2027 Orchestra Season, Annual Rent shall be the greater of: (i) the Annual Rent then in effect or (ii) sixteen percent (16%) of the Orchestra's ticket revenue from Verizon Hall concerts and Perelman Theater concerts.

The Lease Modifications also call for certain additional performance fees to be paid by the Orchestra under the Sublease and provide for modification to the scheduling protocol of the Sublease.

The Association has several commitments under contract for renovations of the Academy of Music. Portions of these contracts not completed at year-end are not reflected in the consolidated financial statements. These unrecorded commitments totaled approximately \$62,000 at August 31, 2017.

On December 26, 2012, the Association simultaneously entered into a Sublease Agreement (the "Sublease") with PNC Bank, National Association (the "Sublessor") and an Office Lease (the "Lease") with Broad One, L.P. (the "Prime Landlord") for 16,139 square feet of administrative office space on the 14th floor of One South Broad Street in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania (the "Premises").

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE N - COMMITMENTS - Continued

The Prime Landlord and Sublessor are currently landlord and tenant, respectively, under a certain lease agreement dated as of November 30, 1999, as amended by a first amendment of lease dated January 27, 2004 (collectively, the "Prime Lease"), pursuant to which Sublessor is leasing 16,139 rentable square feet of office space in the Premises.

The term of the Sublease commenced on December 1, 2012 (the "Commencement Date") and terminated on March 31, 2014.

The term of the Lease (the "Lease Term") commenced on April 1, 2014 and shall continue until March 31, 2023.

The minimum rent per annum before abatement of 50% through November 1, 2015 under the Lease, commencing on April 1, 2015 for the Premises, shall be as follows:

Fiscal year	Minimum rent per annum
2018	\$ 366,490
2019	374,559
2020	382,629
2021	390,698
2022	398,768
2023	235,360

Minimum rent shall be payable in equal monthly installments commencing on the first day of each month during the Lease Term without demand deduction or set-off. Provided that the Association is not in default of its obligations under the Lease Term, the minimum rent per annum under the Lease that commenced on April 1, 2014 for the Premises shall be as follows: (a) minimum rent shall be fully abated for the months of April and May 2014, and (b) one-half of the monthly minimum rent shall be abated for the months of June 2014 through and including November 2015.

NOTE O - RELATED PARTIES

The Orchestra and the Kimmel Center, in an effort to leverage economies of scale to capitalize on the strength inherent in a larger information technology service model, have entered into an agreement whereby a single, information technology staff provides technology services to each organization according to their respective business needs. Allocable costs are charged to the Kimmel Center by the Orchestra pursuant to the aforementioned agreement.

For the years ended August 31, 2017 and 2016, the Orchestra received payments from the Kimmel Center and Ticket Philadelphia totaling approximately \$1,219,000 and \$1,156,000, respectively, for these services, which are recorded in the consolidated statements of activities.

From time to time, the Orchestra may purchase services from organizations that members of the Board of Directors have an ownership interest in or are employed by. There were no services purchased from organizations that Board members have an ownership interest in for the years ended August 31, 2017 and 2016.

Contribution revenue recorded from members of the Association's Board of Directors was approximately \$9,873,000 and \$12,912,000 for the years ended August 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

August 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE P - COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENTS

The Orchestra had 170 full-time employees as of August 31, 2017, 98 of which were musicians and 3 of which were stagehands. One hundred percent (100%) of the musicians and stagehands were represented by the American Federation of Musicians, Local 77 ("AFM") and the International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Employees, Local 8 ("IATSE"), respectively. The current collective bargaining agreement with the AFM expires in September 2019, and the collective bargaining agreement with IATSE expired in September 2017 and automatically renews from year to year thereafter unless either party gives written notice of its desire to terminate or amend the agreement. No other full-time employees of the Orchestra are represented by a union.

The aforementioned collective bargaining agreement with the AFM provides for the creation of a Musicians' Appreciation Fund (the "Fund") to which certain amounts may be credited by the Association to demonstrate its intention to commit to the future success of the Orchestra. During the term of the agreement, the Association will annually allocate a portion of the positive Change in Unrestricted Net Assets from Operating Activities in each fiscal year, as presented in the consolidated statement of activities of the Association's audited financial statements (the "Base"), to the Fund. The first allocation to the Fund shall take place upon the completion of the Association's fiscal 2017 audited financial statements and continue through fiscal year 2019. The allocation to the Fund for a fiscal year shall be equal to (i) 50 percent of the Base for such fiscal year or (ii) \$500,000. In fiscal year 2017, 50 percent of the Base amounted to approximately \$46,000, which has been recorded as an expense in the consolidated statement of activities.

NOTE Q - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Association evaluated its August 31, 2017 consolidated financial statements for subsequent events through February 5, 2018, the date the consolidated financial statements were available to be issued. Except as disclosed within Notes J and P, the Association is not aware of any subsequent events which would require recognition or disclosure in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.



SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN UNRESTRICTED NET ASSETS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

Year ended August 31,

(Dollars in thousands)

	2017	2016
PERFORMANCE REVENUE		
Philadelphia concerts	\$ 9,262	\$ 10,665
Summer concerts	1,934	1,728
Other concerts	3,572	3,117
Tours	2,208	3,173
Recording, radio and television	210	149
	17,186	18,832
PERFORMANCE EXPENSE		
Orchestra and concert production	33,688	32,879
Concert promotion expenses	2,653	2,436
Recording, radio and television	355	163
	36,696	35,478
PERFORMANCE DEFICIT	(19,510)	(16,646)
OTHER OPERATING REVENUE		
Annual public support	18,367	12,714
Campaign contributions - special funding	-	3,296
Volunteer project revenue	529	594
Spending policy draw, designated for current operations	7,536	7,470
Income from beneficial interests in trusts	181	284
Other revenues	2,007	2,312
Gifts in kind	98	175
Equity earnings in joint venture	145	174
Academy Ball revenue, net	317	453
Net assets released from restrictions	4,537	3,504
TOTAL OTHER OPERATING REVENUE	33,717	30,976
OTHER OPERATING EXPENSE		
Fundraising expenses		
Annual fundraising	1,964	2,126
Volunteer project	383	340
	2,347	2,466
Management and general		
Administrative expense	10,242	10,498
Global initiatives and government relations	970	1,459
Bad debt	188	224
Depreciation	414	422
TOTAL OTHER OPERATING EXPENSE	14,161	15,069
CHANGES IN NET ASSETS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	\$ 46	\$ (739)

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

August 31, 2017

(Dollars in thousands)

ASSETS

Cash and cash equivalents Trade accounts receivable, net Pledges receivable, net Prepaid expenses and other assets Investments Property and equipment, net	\$ 1,298 70 178 278 20,842 33,262
Total assets	\$ 55,928
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable	\$ 8
Accrued expenses	27
Due to The Philadelphia Orchestra Association	25
Deferred revenue	90
Accrued postretirement benefit obligation	67
Total liabilities	217
NET ASSETS	
Unrestricted	38,052
Temporarily restricted	1,514
Permanently restricted	 16,145
Total net assets	 55,711
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 55,928

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year ended August 31, 2017

(Dollars in thousands)

	Uni	Unrestricted Temporarily restricted					 Total
REVENUE							
Academy Concert and Ball revenue	\$	2,107	\$	110	\$	-	\$ 2,217
Academy Concert and Ball expense		(1,829)		-		-	(1,829)
Transfer of Academy Concert and Ball proceeds to							
The Philadelphia Orchestra Association		(317)		- (4.05)		-	(317)
Net assets released for the Academy Concert and Ball		107		(107)			 -
Academy Concert and Ball revenue, net		68		3		_	 71
Annual public support		347		1		-	348
Spending policy draw		1,004		-		-	1,004
Net assets released from restrictions		11		(11)		-	 -
Total other revenue (expense)		1,362		(10)			 1,352
EXPENSES							
Administrative expenses		392		-		-	392
Fundraising expenses		205		-		-	 205
Total expenses		597		-			 597
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS FROM OPERATIONS		833		(7)		-	826
NONOPERATING (EXPENSE) REVENUE							
Depreciation		(2,416)		-		-	(2,416)
Investment gain, net of spending policy Transfer of endowment earnings to The Philadelphia Orchestra Association for Academy of Music		197		867		-	1,064
base rent		(216)		-		_	(216)
Other changes in benefit obligations		5		-		_	` 5 [°]
		(2,430)		867		_	(1,563)
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS		(1,597)		860		-	(737)
NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR		39,649		654		16,145	 56,448
NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR	\$	38,052	\$	1,514	\$	16,145	\$ 55,711